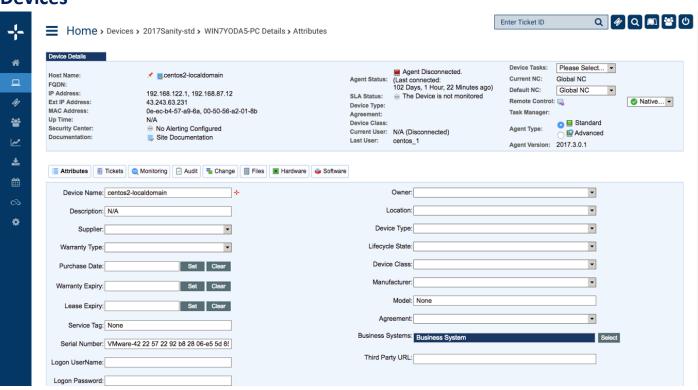
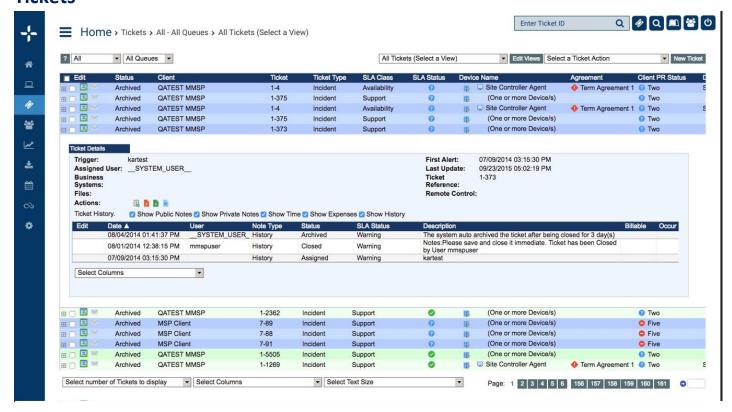
Home



Devices



Tickets



Clients

